

04 Numbers and statistics

Fractions, decimals, and percentages are all pronounced differently in spoken English, following a few simple rules.

 **New language** Numbers in spoken English

 **Aa Vocabulary** Sports events

 **New skill** Using numbers in conversation

4.1 KEY LANGUAGE FRACTIONS

You might see fractions written out as words. Aside from “half” and “quarter,” the bottom number of a fraction is written or spoken as an ordinal number.

 $\frac{1}{4}$

a quarter

 $\frac{1}{3}$

a third

 $\frac{1}{2}$

a half

 $\frac{3}{5}$

three fifths

 $1\frac{1}{2}$

one and a half

Use ordinal numbers for the bottom of a fraction.

Use cardinal numbers for the top of a fraction.

Use “and” to link a whole number and a fraction.



4.2 KEY LANGUAGE DECIMALS

Decimals are always written as numbers, not words. The decimal point is pronounced “point,” and all numbers after the decimal point are spoken separately.

point five

0.5

nought point five

zero point five

1.7

one point seven

3.97

three point nine seven

There are three ways of saying decimals that begin with 0.

You don't say “three point ninety-seven.”

Decimal points are written in English using a period, or full stop.



4.3 KEY LANGUAGE PERCENTAGES

The % symbol is written and spoken as “percent.” You might also see “per cent” written in UK English. Percentages are normally written as numbers, not words.

1%

one percent

99%

ninety-nine percent

55.5%

fifty-five point five percent

The % symbol is pronounced “percent.”



4.4 SAY THE NUMBERS OUT LOUD

$\frac{3}{4}$

three quarters



1 30%



2 0.75



3 $\frac{1}{8}$



4 82%



5 2.9



6 $3\frac{1}{2}$



4.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH NUMBERS



You will hear a sports report from the Athletics Championship.

Jerry Smith beat the 400m record by 1.5 seconds.

1 Kamau Mburu's time in the 400m was _____ seconds.

2 Kenya holds _____ of the long-distance medals.

3 Su Chin jumped _____ meters in the high jump.

4 The Millennium Stadium was _____ full.

5 Lorna Davis jumped _____ meters in the long jump.

6 John Wood won the 800m by _____ seconds.

4.6 SAY THE SENTENCES OUT LOUD, SAYING THE NUMBERS CORRECTLY

Ed Lee jumped 8.96 meters in the long jump.

Ed Lee jumped eight point nine six meters in the long jump.



1 Tony Elliot was just 30 centimeters behind Lee.



3 This was $\frac{2}{3}$ of a second faster than his last race.

4 Jenny O'Day ran the 100 meters in 10.2 seconds.



2 Jessie Cope ran the 100 meters in 9.6 seconds.



5 The US currently holds 19% of the medals.



04 ✓ CHECKLIST

Numbers in spoken English

Aa Sports events

Using numbers in conversation